NSE7.44q

Number: NSE7
Passing Score: 800
Time Limit: 120 min

NSE7

NSE7 Enterprise Firewall - FortiOS 5.4

Exam A

QUESTION 1
Examine the IPsec configuration shown in the exhibit; then answer the question below.

An administrator wants to monitor the VPN by enabling the IKE real time debug using these commands:

```
diagnose vpn ike log-filter src-addr4 10.0.10.1
diagnose debug application ike -1
diagnose debug enable
```

The VPN is currently up, there is no traffic crossing the tunnel and DPD packets are being interchanged between both IPsec gateways. However, the IKE real time debug does NOT show any output. Why isn't there any output?

A. The IKE real time shows the phases 1 and 2 negotiations only. It does not show any more output once the tunnel is up.
B. The log-filter setting is set incorrectly. The VPN's traffic does not match this filter.
C. The IKE real time debug shows the phase 1 negotiation only. For information after that, the administrator must use the IPsec real time debug instead: diagnose debug application ipsec -1.
D. The IKE real time debug shows error messages only. If it does not provide any output, it indicates that the tunnel is operating normally.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 2
Which of the following statements is true regarding a FortiGate configured as an explicit web proxy?

A. FortiGate limits the number of simultaneous sessions per explicit web proxy user. This limit CANNOT be modified by the administrator.
B. FortiGate limits the total number of simultaneous explicit web proxy users.
C. FortiGate limits the number of simultaneous sessions per explicit web proxy user. The limit CAN be modified by the administrator.
D. FortiGate limits the number of workstations that authenticate using the same web proxy user credentials. This limit CANNOT be modified by the administrator.

Correct Answer: C
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 3
An administrator is running the following sniffer in a FortiGate:

diagnose sniffer packet any “host 10.0.2.10” 2

What information is included in the output of the sniffer? (Choose two.)

A. Ethernet headers.
B. IP payload.
C. IP headers.
D. Port names.

Correct Answer: BC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 4
Examine the output of the ‘get router info ospf interface’ command shown in the exhibit; then answer the question below.

```
# get router info ospf interface port4
port4 is up, line protocol is up
   Internet Address 172.20.121.236/24, Area 0.0.0.0, MTU 1500
   Process ID 0, Router ID 0.0.0.4, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
   Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DROther, Priority 1
   Designated Router (ID) 172.20.140.2, Interface Address 172.20.121.2
Backup Designated Router (ID) 0.0.0.1, Interface Address
172.20.121.239
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10.000, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit
5
     Hello due in 00:00:05
   Neighbor Count is 4, Adjacent neighbor count is 2
   Crypt Sequence Number is 411
   Hello received 106, sent 27, DD received 7 sent 9
   LS-Req received 2 sent 2, LS-Upd received 7 sent 5
   LS-Ack received 4 sent 3, Discarded 1
```


Which statements are true regarding the above output? (Choose two.)

A. The port4 interface is connected to the OSPF backbone area.
B. The local FortiGate has been elected as the OSPF backup designated router.
C. There are at least 5 OSPF routers connected to the port4 network.
D. Two OSPF routers are down in the port4 network.

Correct Answer: AD
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 5
Examine the output of the 'get router info bgp summary' command shown in the exhibit; then answer the question below.

```
# get router info bgp summary
BGP router identifier 0.0.0.117, local AS number 65117
BGP table version is 104
3 BGP AS-PATH entries
0 BGP community entries

Neighbor        V    AS MsgRcvd MsgSent   TblVer  InQ OutQ Up/Down  State/PfxRcd
10.125.0.60     4 65060    1698    1756      103    0    0 03:02:49        1
10.127.0.75     4 65075    2206    2250      102    0    0 02:45:55        1
10.200.3.1      4 65501     101     115        0    0    0 never         Active

Total number of neighbors 3
```


Which statements are true regarding the output in the exhibit? (Choose two.)

A. BGP state of the peer 10.125.0.60 is Established.
B. BGP peer 10.200.3.1 has never been down since the BGP counters were cleared.
C. Local BGP peer has not received an OpenConfirm from 10.200.3.1.
D. The local BGP peer has received a total of 3 BGP prefixes.

Correct Answer: AC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 6
Examine the following partial output from a sniffer command; then answer the question below.

```
# diagnose sniff packet any 'icmp' 4
interfaces= [any]
filters = [icmp]
2.101199 wan2 in 192.168.1.110-> 4.2.2.2: icmp: echo request
2.101400 wan1 out 172.17.87.16-> 4.2.2.2: icmp: echo request
……
2.123500 wan2 out 4.2.2.2-> 192.168.1.110: icmp: echo reply
244 packets received by filter
5 packets dropped by kernel
```

What is the meaning of the packets dropped counter at the end of the sniffer?

A. Number of packets that didn't match the sniffer filter.
B. Number of total packets dropped by the FortiGate.
C. Number of packets that matched the sniffer filter and were dropped by the FortiGate.
D. Number of packets that matched the sniffer filter but could not be captured by the sniffer.

Correct Answer: C
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 7
A FortiGate is configured as an explicit web proxy. Clients using this web proxy are reposting DNS errors when accessing any website. The administrator executes the following debug commands and observes that the n-dns-timeout counter is increasing:

```
#diagnose test application wad 2200
#diagnose test application wad 104
DNS Stats:
n_dns_reqs=878  n_dns_fails= 2  n_dns_timeout=875
n_dns_success=0

n_snd_retries=0  n_snd_fails=0 n_snd_success=0 n_dns_overflow=0
n_build_fails=0
```

What should the administrator check to fix the problem?

A. The connectivity between the FortiGate unit and the DNS server.
B. The connectivity between the client workstations and the DNS server.
C. That DNS traffic from client workstations is allowed by the explicit web proxy policies.
D. That DNS service is enabled in the explicit web proxy interface.

Correct Answer: AB
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 8
Which real time debug should an administrator enable to troubleshoot RADIUS authentication problems?

A. Diagnose debug application radius -1.
B. Diagnose debug application fnbamd -1.
C. Diagnose authd console –log enable.
D. Diagnose radius console –log enable.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 9
Examine the output of the 'diagnose sys session list expectation' command shown in the exhibit; than answer the question below.

```
#diagnose sys session list expectation

session info: proto= proto_state=0 0 duration=3 expire=26 timeout=3600
flags=00000000
sockflag= ·00000000 ·sockport=0 ·av_idx=0 ·use=3¶
origin-shaper=¶
reply-shaper=¶
per-ip_shaper=¶
ha_id=0 ·policy_dir=1 ·tunnel=/¶
state=new complex
statistic (bytes/packets/allow_err): org=0/0/0 reply=0/0/0 tuples=2
orgin-> sink: org pre-> post, reply pre->post dev=2->4/4->2
gwy=10.0.1.10/10.200.1.254
hook=pre dir=org act=dnat 10.171.121.38:0-> 10.200.1.1: 60426
(10.0.1.10: 50365)¶
hook= pre dir=org act=noop 0.0.0.0.:0-> 0.0.0.0:0 (0.0.0.0:0)
pos/(before, after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0)
misc=0 ·policy_id=1 ·auth_info=0 ·chk_client_info=0 ·vd=0
serial1=000000e9 ·tos=ff/ff ·ips_view=0 app_list=0 ·app=0
dd type=0 ·dd_mode=0¶
```

Which statement is true regarding the session in the exhibit?

A. It was created by the FortiGate kernel to allow push updates from FotiGuard.
B. It is for management traffic terminating at the FortiGate.
C. It is for traffic originated from the FortiGate.
D. It was created by a session helper or ALG.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 10
An administrator has configured a dial-up IPsec VPN with one phase 2, extended authentication (XAuth) and IKE mode configuration. The administrator has also enabled the IKE real time debug:

diagnose debug application ike-1
diagnose debug enable

In which order is each step and phase displayed in the debug output each time a new dial-up user is connecting to the VPN?

A. Phase1; IKE mode configuration; XAuth; phase 2.
B. Phase1; XAuth; IKE mode configuration; phase2.
C. Phase1; XAuth; phase 2; IKE mode configuration.
D. Phase1; IKE mode configuration; phase 2; XAuth.

Correct Answer: D
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 11
Two independent FortiGate HA clusters are connected to the same broadcast domain. The administrator has reported that both clusters are using the same HA virtual MAC address. This creates a duplicated MAC address problem in the network. What HA setting must be changed in one of the HA clusters to fix the problem?

A. Group ID.
B. Group name.
C. Session pickup.
D. Gratuitous ARPs.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 12
The logs in a FSSO collector agent (CA) are showing the following error:

```
failed to connect to registry: PIKA1026 (192.168.12.232)
```

What can be the reason for this error?

A. The CA cannot resolve the name of the workstation.
B. The FortiGate cannot resolve the name of the workstation.
C. The remote registry service is not running in the workstation 192.168.12.232.
D. The CA cannot reach the FortiGate with the IP address 192.168.12.232.

Correct Answer: C
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 13
A FortiGate has two default routes:

```
config router static
   edit 1
     set gateway 10.200.1.254
     set priority 5
     set device "port1"
   next
   edit2
     set gateway 10.200.2.254
     set priority 10
     set device "port2"
   next
end
```

All Internet traffic is currently using port1. The exhibit shows partial information for one sample session of Internet traffic from an internal user:

```
# diagnose sys session list
Session info: proto=6 proto_state=01 duration =17 expire=7 timeout=3600
flags= 00000000 sockflag=00000000 sockport=0 av idx=0 use=3
ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/
state=may_dirty none app_ntf
statistic (bytes/packets/allow_err): org=575/7/1 reply=23367/19/1 tuples=2
origin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=4->2/2->4
gwy=10.200.1.254/10.0.1.10
hook=post dir=org act=snat 10.0.1.10:64907-
>54.239.158.170:80(10.200.1.1:64907)
hook=pre dir=reply act=dnat 54.239.158.170:80-
>10.200.1.1:64907(10.0.1.10:64907)
pos/(before, after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0)
misc=0 policy_id=1 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=00000294 tos=ff/ff ips_view=0 app_list=0 app=0
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
```

What would happen with the traffic matching the above session if the priority on the first default route (IDd1) were changed from 5 to 20?

A. Session would remain in the session table and its traffic would keep using port1 as the outgoing interface.
B. Session would remain in the session table and its traffic would start using port2 as the outgoing interface.
C. Session would be deleted, so the client would need to start a new session.
D. Session would remain in the session table and its traffic would be shared between port1 and port2.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 14
Examine the output of the 'diagnose ips anomaly list' command shown in the exhibit; then answer the question below.

```
# diagnose ips anomaly list

list nids meter:
id=ip_dst_session      ip=192.168.1.10    dos_id=2  exp=3646  pps=0  freq=0
id=udp_dst_session     ip=192.168.1.10    dos_id=2  exp=3646  pps=0  freq=0
id=udp_scan            ip=192.168.1.110   dos_id=1  exp=649   pps=0  freq=0
id=udp_flood           ip=192.168.1.110   dos_id=2  exp=653   pps=0  freq=0
id=tcp_src_session     ip=192.168.1.110   dos_id=1  exp=5175  pps=0  freq=8
id=tcp_port_scan       ip=192.168.1.110   dos_id=1  exp=175   pps=0  freq=0
id=ip_src_session      ip=192.168.1.110   dos_id=1  exp=5649  pps=0  freq=30
id=udp_src_session     ip=192.168.1.110   dos_id=1  exp=5649  pps=0  freq=22
```

Which IP addresses are included in the output of this command? A.

Those whose traffic matches a DoS policy.

B. Those whose traffic matches an IPS sensor.

C. Those whose traffic exceeded a threshold of a matching DoS policy.
D. Those whose traffic was detected as an anomaly by an IPS sensor.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 15
Examine the partial output from the IKE real time debug shown in the exhibit; then answer the question below.

```
#diagnose debug application ike -1
#diagnose debug enable
ike 0: ….: 75: responder: aggressive mode get 1st message…
…
ike 0: ….:76: incoming proposal:
ike 0: ….:76: proposal id = 0:
ike 0: ….:76:    protocol id= ISAKMP:
ike 0: ….:76:      trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0: ….:76:      encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0: ….:76:        type= OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=AES_CBC.
ike 0: ….:76:        type= OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_256.
ike 0: ….:76:        type=AUTH_METHOD, val=PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0: ….:76:        type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val=MODP2048.
ike 0: ….:76: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
ike 0: ….:76: my proposal, gw Remote:
ike 0: ….:76: proposal id=1:
ike 0: ….:76:    protocol id= ISAKMP:
ike 0: ….:76:      trans_id= KEY_IKE.
ike 0: ….:76:      encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0: ….:76:        type=OAKLEY_ECNRYPT_ALG, val=DES_CBC.
ike 0: ….:76:        type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_256.
ike 0: ….:76:        type=AUTH_METHOD, val= PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0: ….:76:        type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val =MODP2048.
ike 0: ….:76: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
ike 0: ….:76: proposal id=1:
ike 0: ….:76:    protocol id= ISAKMP:
ike 0: ….:76:      trans_id= KEY_IKE.
ike 0: ….:76:      encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0: ….:76:        type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=DES_CBC.
ike 0: ….:76:        type= OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_256.
```

Why didn't the tunnel come up?

A. IKE mode configuration is not enabled in the remote IPsec gateway.
B. The remote gateway's Phase-2 configuration does not match the local gateway's phase-2 configuration.
C. The remote gateway's Phase-1 configuration does not match the local gateway's phase-1 configuration.
D. One IPsec gateway is using main mode, while the other IPsec gateway is using aggressive mode.

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 16
View the central management configuration shown in the exhibit, and then answer the question below.

```
config system central-management
   set type fortimanager
   set fmg "10.0.1.242"
   config server-list
      edit 1
         set server-type rating
         set server-address 10.0.1.240
      next
      edit 2
         set server-type update
         set server-address 10.0.1.243
      next
      edit 3
         set server-type rating
         set server-address 10.0.1.244
      next
   end
   set include-default-servers enable
end
```


Which server will FortiGate choose for antivirus and IPS updates if 10.0.1.243 is experiencing an outage?

A. 10.0.1.240
B. One of the public FortiGuard distribution servers
C. 10.0.1.244
D. 10.0.1.242

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 17
View the exhibit, which contains the output of `diagnose sys session stat`, and then answer the question below.

```
NGFW-1 # diagnose sys session stat
misc info:      session_count=591  setup_rate=0  exp_count=0
clash=162  memory_tension_drop=0  ephemeral=0/65536
removeable=0
delete=0, flush-0, dev_down=0/0
TCP sessions:
        166 in NONE state
        1 in ESTABLISHED state
        3 in SYN_SENT state
        2 in TIME_WAIT state
firewall error stat:
error1=00000000
error2=00000000
error3=00000000
error4=00000000
tt=00000000
cont=00000000
ids_recv=00000000
url_recv=00000000
av_recv=00000000
fqdn_count=00000006
global: ses_limit=0  ses6_limit=0  rt_limit=0  rt6_limit=0
```


Which statements are correct regarding the output shown? (Choose two.)

A. There are 0 ephemeral sessions.

B. All the sessions in the session table are TCP sessions.
C. No sessions have been deleted because of memory pages exhaustion.
D. There are 166 TCP sessions waiting to complete the three-way handshake.

Correct Answer: AD
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 18
Which of the following tasks are automated using the **Install Wizard** on FortiManager? (Choose two.)

A. Preview pending configuration changes for managed devices.
B. Add devices to FortiManager.
C. Import policy packages from managed devices.
D. Install configuration changes to managed devices.
E. Import interface mappings from managed devices.

Correct Answer: BD
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 19
View the exhibit, which contains the output of `diagnose sys session list`, and then answer the question below.

```
# diagnose sys session list
session info: proto=6 proto_state=01 duration=73 expire=3597 timeout=3600
flags=00000000 sockflag=00000000 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=3
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/
state=may_dirty synced none app_ntf
statistic (bytes/packets/allow_err): org=822/11/1 reply=9037/15/1 tuples=2
orgin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=4->2/2->4 gwy=10.200.1.254/10.0.1.10
hook=post dir=org act=snst 10.0.1.10:65464->54.192.15.182:80(10.200.1.1:65464
hook-pre dir=reply act=dnat 54.192.15.182:80->10.200.1.1:65464(10.0.1.10:65464)
pos/ (before, after) 0/(0/0), 0/(0,0)
misc=0 policy_id=1 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=00000098 tos=ff/ff ips_view=0 app_list=0 app=0
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
```

If the HA ID for the primary unit is zero (0), which statement is correct regarding the output?

A. This session is for HA heartbeat traffic.
B. This session is synced with the slave unit.
C. The inspection of this session has been offloaded to the slave unit.
D. This session cannot be synced with the slave unit.

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 20
View the IPS exit log, and then answer the question below.

```
# diagnose test application ipsmonitor 3
ipsengine exit log"
   pid = 93 (cfg), duration = 5605322 (s) at Wed Apr 19 09:57:26 2017
code = 11, reason: manual
```

What is the status of IPS on this FortiGate?

A. IPS engine memory consumption has exceeded the model-specific predefined value.
B. IPS daemon experienced a crash.
C. There are communication problems between the IPS engine and the management database.
D. All IPS-related features have been disabled in FortiGate's configuration.

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 21
View the exhibit, which contains an entry in the session table, and then answer the question below.

```
session info: proto=6 proto_state=11 duration=53 expire=265 timeout=300 flags=00000000
sockflag=00000000
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan_cos=0/255
user=AALI state=redir log local may_dirty npu nlb none acct-ext
statistic (bytes/packets/allow_err): org=2651/17/1 reply=19130/28/1 tuples=3
tx speed (Bps/kbps): 75/0 rx speed (Bps/kbps): 542/4
orgin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=7->6/6->7 gwy=172.20.121.2/10.0.0.2
hook=post dir=org act=snat 192.167.1.100:49545->216.58.216.238:443(172.20.121.96:49545)
hook=pre dir=reply act=dnat 216.58.216.238:443->172.20.121.96:49545 (192.167.1.100:49545)
hook=post dir=reply act=noop 216.58.216.238:443->192.167.1.100:49545 (0.0.0.0:0)
pos/(before, after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0)
src_mac=08:5b:0e:6c:7b:7a
misc=0 policy_id=21 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=007f2948 tos=ff/ff app_list=0 app=0 url_cat=41
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
npu_state=00000000
npu info: flag=0x00/0x00, offload=0/0, ips_offload=0/0, epid=0/0, ipid=0/0, vlan=0x0000/0x0000
vlifid=0/0, vtag_in=0x0000/0x0000 in_npu=0/0, out_npu=0/0, fwd_en=0/0, qid=0/0
```

Which one of the following statements is true regarding FortiGate's inspection of this session?

A. FortiGate applied proxy-based inspection.
B. FortiGate forwarded this session without any inspection.
C. FortiGate applied flow-based inspection.
D. FortiGate applied explicit proxy-based inspection.

Correct Answer: B

Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 22
View the exhibit, which contains the partial output of an IKE real-time debug, and then answer the question below.

```
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: responder: main mode get 1st message…
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: incoming proposal:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: proposal id = 0:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:   protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:     trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:     encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=3DES_CBC.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_256.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=AUTH_METHOD, val=PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val=MODP2048.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
...
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: my proposal, gw VPN:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: proposal id = 1:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:   protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:     trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:     encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=AES_CBC,
key-len=256
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_256.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=AUTH_METHOD, val=PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:       type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val=MODP2048.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
...
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: negotiation failure
ike Negotiate ISAKMP SA Error: ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:
proposal chosen
...
```

Why didn't the tunnel come up?

A. The pre-shared keys do not match.
B. The remote gateway's phase 2 configuration does not match the local gateway's phase 2 configuration.
C. The remote gateway's phase 1 configuration does not match the local gateway's phase 1 configuration.
D. The remote gateway is using aggressive mode and the local gateway is configured to use man mode.

Correct Answer: C
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 23
An administrator has configured two FortiGate devices for an HA cluster. While testing the HA failover, the administrator noticed that some of the switches in the network continue to send traffic to the former primary unit. The administrator decides to enable the setting `link-failed-signal` to fix the problem. Which statement is correct regarding this command?

A. Forces the former primary device to shut down all its non-heartbeat interfaces for one second while the failover occurs.
B. Sends an ARP packet to all connected devices, indicating that the HA virtual MAC address is reachable through a new master after a failover.
C. Sends a link failed signal to all connected devices.
D. Disables all the non-heartbeat interfaces in all the HA members for two seconds after a failover.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 24
What conditions are required for two FortiGate devices to form an OSPF adjacency? (Choose three.)

A. IP addresses are in the same subnet.
B. Hello and dead intervals match.
C. OSPF IP MTUs match.
D. OSPF peer IDs match.

E. OSPF costs match.

Correct Answer: ABD
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 25
View the exhibit, which contains the output of a debug command, and then answer the question below.

```
# get router info ospf interface port4
port4 is up, line protocol is up
   Internet Address 172.20.121.236/24, Area 0.0.0.0, MTU 1500
   Process ID 0, Router ID 0.0.0.4, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
   Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DROther, Priority 1
   Designated Router (ID) 172.20.140.2, Interface Address 172.20.121.2
Backup Designated Router (ID) 0.0.0.1, Interface Address 172.20.121.239
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10.000, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
     Hello due in 00:00:05
   Neighbor Count is 4, Adjacent neighbor count is 2
   Crypt Sequence Number is 411
   Hello received 106, sent 27, DD received 7 sent 9
   LS-Req received 2 sent 2, LS-Upd received 7 sent 5
   LS-Ack received 4 sent 3, Discarded 1
```

Which of the following statements about the exhibit are true? (Choose two.)

A. In the network on `port4`, two OSPF routers are down.
B. `Port4` is connected to the OSPF backbone area.
C. The local FortiGate's OSPF router ID is 0.0.0.4
D. The local FortiGate has been elected as the OSPF backup designated router.

Correct Answer: BC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 26
View the exhibit, which contains the output of a real-time debug, and then answer the question below.

```
# diagnose debug application urlfilter -1
# diagnose debug enable

msg="received a request /tmp/.ipsengine_498_0_0.url.socket, addr_len=37:
d=www.fortinet.com:80
id=83, vfname='root', vfid=0, profile='default', type=0, client=10.0.1.10,
url_source=1, url="/"
msg="Found it in cache.   URL cat=52" IP cat=52user="N/A" src=10.0.1.10
sport=60348 dst=66.171.121.44 dport=80 service="http" hostname="
www.fortinet.com" url="/" matchType=prefix
action=10(ftgd-block) wf-act=3(BLOCK) user="N/A" src=10.0.1.10 sport=60348
dst=66.171.121.44
dport=80 service="http" cat=52 cat desc="Information Technology"
hostname="fortinet.com"
url="/"
```

Which of the following statements is true regarding this output? (Choose two.)

A. This web request was inspected using the `root` web filter profile.
B. FortiGate found the requested URL in its local cache.
C. The requested URL belongs to category ID 52.
D. The web request was allowed by FortiGate.

Correct Answer: BC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 27
What is the purpose of an internal segmentation firewall (ISFW)?

A. It inspects incoming traffic to protect services in the corporate DMZ.
B. It is the first line of defense at the network perimeter.
C. It splits the network into multiple security segments to minimize the impact of breaches.
D. It is an all-in-one security appliance that is placed at remote sites to extend the enterprise network.

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 28
View the exhibit, which contains the partial output of an IKE real-time debug, and then answer the question below.

```
ike 0:  comes 10.0.0.2:500->10.0.0.1:500, ifindex=7....
ike 0:  IKEv1 exchange=Aggressive id=baf47d0988e9237f/2f405ef3952f6fda len=430
ike 0:  in BAF47D0988E9237F2F405EF3952F6FDA011004000000000000000001AE0400003C000000010000000100000030010100
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: initiator: aggressive mode get 1st response... ike 0:RemoteSite:4: VID RFC 3947
4A131c81070358455C5728F20E95452F ike 0:RemoteSite:4: VID DPD AFCAD71368A1F1C96B8696FC77570100 ike
0:RemoteSite:4: VID FORTIGATE 8299031757A36082C6A621DE000502D7 ike 0:RemoteSite:4: peer is
FortiGate/Fortios (v5 b727)
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: VID FRAGMENTATION 4048B7D56EBCE88525E7DE7F00D6C2D3 ike
0:RemoteSite:4: VID FRAGMENTATION 4048B7D56EBCE88525E7DE7F00D6C2D3C0000000 ike
0:RemoteSite:4: received peer identifier FQDN 'remore' ike 0:RemoteSite:4:
negotiation result ike 0:RemoteSite:4: proposal id = 1: ike 0:RemoteSite:4:
protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:RemoteSite:4:     trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:RemoteSite:4:     encapsulation = IKE/none
```

```
ike 0:RemoteSite:4:       type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=AES_CBC, key -len=128
ike 0:RemoteSite:4:       type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA.
ike 0:RemoteSite:4:       type-AUTH_METHOD, val=PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0:RemoteSite:4:       type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val=MODP1024.
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: ISAKMP SA baf47d0988e9237f/2f405ef3952f6fda key 16: B25B6C9384D8BDB24E3DA3DC90CF5E73
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: PSK authentication succeeded ike 0:RemoteSite:4: authentication OK ike
0:RemoteSite:4: add INITIAL-CONTACT
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: enc BAF47D0988E9237F405EF3952F6FDA08100401000000000000000080140000181F2E48BFD8E9D603F
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: out BAF47D0988E9237F405EF3952F6FDA08100401000000000000000008C2E3FC9BA061816A396F009A12
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: sent IKE msg (agg_i2send): 10.0.0.1:500-10.0.0.2:500, len=140, id=baf47d0988e9237f/2
ike 0:RemoteSite:4: established IKE SA baf47d0988e9237f/2f405ef3952f6fda
```

Which statements about this debug output are correct? (Choose two.)

A. The remote gateway IP address is 10.0.0.1.
B. It shows a phase 1 negotiation.
C. The negotiation is using AES128 encryption with CBC hash.
D. The initiator has provided `remote` as its IPsec peer ID.

Correct Answer: BD
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 29
Which of the following statements are correct regarding application layer test commands? (Choose two.)

A. They are used to filter real-time debugs.
B. They display real-time application debugs.
C. Some of them display statistics and configuration information about a feature or process.
D. Some of them can be used to restart an application.

Correct Answer: BC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 30
When using the SSL certificate inspection method for HTTPS traffic, how does FortiGate filter web requests when the browser client does not provide the server name indication (SNI)?

A. FortiGate uses the `Issued To`: field in the server's certificate.
B. FortiGate switches to the full SSL inspection method to decrypt the data.
C. FortiGate blocks the request without any further inspection.
D. FortiGate uses the requested URL from the user's web browser.

Correct Answer: D
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 31
View the exhibit, which contains the output of a BGP debug command, and then answer the question below.

```
# get router info bgp summary
BGP router identifier 0.0.0.117, local AS number 65117
BGP table version is 104
3 BGP AS-PATH entries
0 BGP community entries

Neighbor        V    AS MsgRcvd MsgSent   TblVer  InQ OutQ Up/Down  State/PfxRcd
10.125.0.60     4 65060    1698    1756      103    0    0 03:02:49        1
10.127.0.75     4 65075    2206    2250      102    0    0 02:45:55        1
10.200.3.1      4 65501     101     115        0    0    0 never         Active

Total number of neighbors 3
```


Which of the following statements about the exhibit are true? (Choose two.)

A. For the peer 10.125.0.60, the BGP state of is `Established`.
B. The local BGP peer has received a total of three BGP prefixes.
C. Since the BGP counters were last reset, the BGP peer 10.200.3.1 has never been down.
D. The local BGP peer has not established a TCP session to the BGP peer 10.200.3.1.

Correct Answer: BC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 32
View the exhibit, which contains the output of a web diagnose command, and then answer the question below.

diagnose webfilter fortiguard statistics list

Raring Statistics:

DNS filures	:	273
DNS lookups	:	280
Data send failures	:	0
Data read failures	:	0
Wrong package type	:	0
Hash table miss	:	0
Unknown server	:	0
Incorrect CRC	:	0
Proxy requests failures	:	0
Request timeout	:	1
Total requests	:	2409
Requests to FortiGuard servers	:	1182
Server errored responses	:	0
Relayed rating	:	0
Invalid profile	:	0
Allowed	:	1021
Blocked	:	3909
Logged	:	3927
Blocked Errors	:	565
Allowed Errors	:	0
Monitors	:	0
Authenticates	:	0
Warnings	:	18
Ovrd request timeout	:	0
Ovrd send failures	:	0
Ovrd read failures	:	0
Ovrd errored responses	:	0

...

diagnose webfilter fortiguard statistics list

Cache Statistics:

Maximum memory	:	0
Memory usage	:	0
Nodes	:	0
Leaves	:	0
Prefix nodes	:	0
Exact nodes	:	0
Requests	:	0
Misses	:	0
Hits	:	0
Prefix hits	:	0
Exact hits	:	0
No cache directives	:	0
Add after prefix	:	0
Invalid DB put	:	0
DB updates	:	0
Percent full	:	0%
Branches	:	0%
Leaves	:	0%
Prefix nodes	:	0%
Exact nodes	:	0%
Miss rate	:	0%
Hit rate	:	0%
Prefix hits	:	0%
Exact hits	:	0%

Which one of the following statements explains why the cache statistics are all zeros?

A. The administrator has reallocated the cache memory to a separate process.
B. There are no users making web requests.
C. The FortiGuard web filter cache is disabled in the FortiGate's configuration.
D. FortiGate is using a flow-based web filter and the cache applies only to proxy-based inspection.

Correct Answer: D
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 33
View the exhibit, which contains a partial output of an IKE real-time debug, and then answer the question below.

```
ike 0:H2S_0_1: shortcut 10.200.5.1.:0   10.1.2.254->10.1.1.254
…
ike 0:H2S_0_1:15:  sent IKE msg (SHORTCUT-OFFER):  10.200.1.1:500->10.200.5.1:500,
len=164, id=4134df8580d5cdd/ce54851612c7432f:a21f14fe
ike 0: comes 10.200.5.1:500->10.200.1.1:500,ifindex=3….
ike 0: IKEv1 exchange=Informational id=4134df8580d5bcdd/ce54851612c7432f:6266ee8c
len=196

ike 0:H2S_0_1:15: notify msg received: SHORTCUR-QUERY
ike 0:H2S_0_1: recv shortcut-query 16462343159772385317

ike 0:H2S_0_0:16:  senr IKE msg (SHORTCUT-QUERY): 10.200.1.1:500->10.200.3.1:500,
len=196, id=7c6b6cca6700a935/dba061eaf51b89f7:b326df2a
ike 0: comes 10.200.3.1:500->10.200.1.1:500,ifindex=3….
ike 0: IKEv1 exchange=Informational id=7c6b6cca6700a935/dba061eaf51b89f7:1c1dbf39
len=188

ike 0:H2S_0_0:16: notify msg received: SHORTCUT-REPLY
ike 0:H2S_0_0: recv shortcut-reply 16462343159772385317
f97a7565a441e2aa/667d3e2e3442211e 10.200.3.1 to 10.1.2.254 psk 64
ike 0:H2S_0_0: shortcut-reply route to 10.1.2.254 via H2S_0_1 29
ike 0:H2S: forward shortcut-reply 16462343159772385317
f97a7565a441e2aa/667d3e2e3442211e 10.200.3.1 to 10.1.2.254 psk 64 ttl 31
ike 0:H2S_0_1:15: enc
…
ike 0:H2S_0_1:15: sent IKE msg (SHORTCUT-REPLY): 10.200.1.1:500->10.200.5.1:500,
len=188, id=4134df8580d5bcdd/ce54851612c7432f:70ed6d2c
```

Based on the debug output, which phase-1 setting is enabled in the configuration of this VPN?

A. `auto-discovery-sender`
B. `auto-discovery-forwarder`
C. `auto-discovery-shortcut`
D. `auto-discovery-receiver`

Correct Answer: C
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 34
View the global IPS configuration, and then answer the question below.

```
config ips global
    set fail-open disable
    set intelligent-mode disable
    set engine-count 0
    set algorithm engine-pick
end
```


Which of the following statements is true regarding this configuration?

A. IPS will scan every byte in every session.
B. FortiGate will spawn IPS engine instances based on the system load.
C. New packets will be passed through without inspection if the IPS socket buffer runs out of memory.
D. IPS will use the faster matching algorithm which is only available for units with more than 4 GB memory.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 35
View the exhibit, which contains the output of a diagnose command, and then answer the question below.

```
# diagnose debug rating
Locale          : english
License         : Contract
Expiration      : Thu Sep 28 17:00:00 20xx
-=- Server List (Thu Apr 19 10:41:32 20xx) -=-
```

IP	Weight	RTT	Flags	TZ	Packets	Curr Lost	Total Lost
64.26.151.37	10	45		-5	262432	0	846
64.26.151.35	10	46		-5	329072	0	6806
66.117.56.37	10	75		-5	71638	0	275
65.210.95.240	20	71		-8	36875	0	92
209.222.147.36	20	103	DI	-8	34784	0	1070
208.91.112.194	20	107	D	-8	35170	0	1533
96.45.33.65	60	144		0	33728	0	120
80.85.69.41	71	226		1	33797	0	192
62.209.40.74	150	97		9	33754	0	145
121.111.236.179	45	44	F	-5	26410	26226	26227

Which statements are true regarding the output in the exhibit? (Choose two.)
A. FortiGate will probe 121.111.236.179 every fifteen minutes for a response.
B. Servers with the D flag are considered to be down.

C. Servers with a negative TZ value are experiencing a service outage.
D. FortiGate used 209.222.147.3 as the initial server to validate its contract.

Correct Answer: CD
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

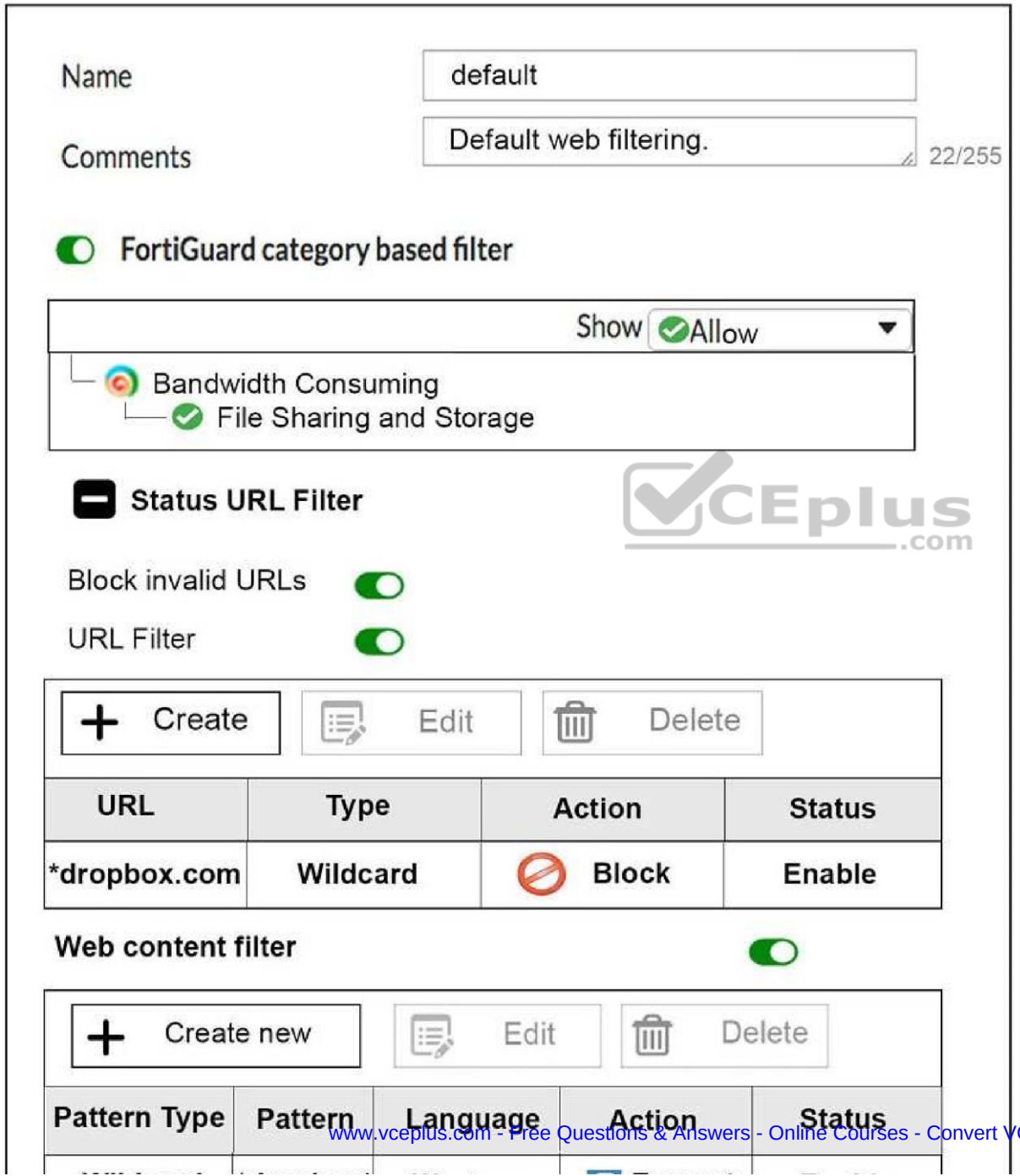
QUESTION 36
What does the `dirty` flag mean in a FortiGate session?

A. Traffic has been blocked by the antivirus inspection.
B. The next packet must be re-evaluated against the firewall policies.
C. The session must be removed from the former primary unit after an HA failover.
D. Traffic has been identified as from an application that is not allowed.

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 37
View the exhibit, which contains a partial web filter profile configuration, and then answer the question below.



Which action will FortiGate take if a user attempts to access www.dropbox.com, which is categorized as File Sharing and Storage?

A. FortiGate will exempt the connection based on the **Web Content Filter** configuration.
B. FortiGate will block the connection based on the **URL Filter** configuration.
C. FortiGate will allow the connection based on the **FortiGuard category based filter** configuration.
D. FortiGate will block the connection as an invalid URL.

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 38
Which configuration can be used to reduce the number of BGP sessions in an IBGP network?

A. Neighbor range
B. Route reflector
C. Next-hop-self
D. Neighbor group

Correct Answer: B
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 39
View the exhibit, which contains the output of `get sys ha status`, and then answer the question below.

```
NGFW # get sys ha status
HA Health Status: ok
Model: FortiGate0VM64
Mode: HA A-P
Group: 0
Debug: 0
Cluster Uptime: 0 days 01:07:35
Master selected using:
  <2017/04/24 09:43:44> FGVM010000077649 is selected as the master because it has the largest value of override pr
  <2017/04/24 08:50:53> FGVM010000077 is selected as the master because it's the only member in the cluster.
ses_pickup: disable
override: enable
Configuration Status:
  FGVM010000077649(updated 1 seconds ago): in-sync
  FGVM010000077650(updated 0 seconds ago): out-of-sync
System Usage stats:
  FGVM010000077649(updated 1 seconds ago):
     sessions=30, average-cpu-user/nice/system/idle=0%/0%/0%/100%, memory-60%
  FGVM010000077650(updated 0 seconds ago):
     sessions=2, average-cpu-user/nice/system/idle=0%/0%/0%/100%, memory-61%
HBDEV stats:
  FGVM010000077649(updated 1 seconds ago):
     port7: physical/10000full, up, rx-bytes/packets/dropped/errors=7358367/17029/25/0, tx=7721830/17182/0/0
  FGVM010000077650(updated 0 seconds ago):
     port7: physical/10000full, up, rx-bytes/packets/dropped/errors=7793722/17190/0/0, tx=8940374/20806/0/0
Master: NGFW        , FGVM010000077649
Slave : NGFW-2      , FGVM010000077650
number of vcluster: 1
vcluster 1: work 169.254.0.2
Master:0 FGVM0100000077649
Slave :1 FGVM0100000077650
```

Which statements are correct regarding the output? (Choose two.)

A. The slave configuration is not synchronized with the master.
B. The HA management IP is 169.254.0.2.
C. Master is selected because it is the only device in the cluster.
D. `port 7` is used the HA heartbeat on all devices in the cluster.

Correct Answer: AC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 40
View the exhibit, which contains the partial output of an IKE real time debug, and then answer the question below.

```
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: responder: main mode get 1st message…
…
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: incoming proposal:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: proposal id = 0:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:     protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:         type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=3DES_CBC.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:         type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_256.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:         type=AUTH_METHOD, val=PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:         type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val=MODP1536.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: proposal id=0:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:   protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:     trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:     encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=3DES_CBC.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_256.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       type=AUTH_METHOD, val=PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val=MODP1536.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: ISA KMP SA lifetime=86400
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: my proposal, gw VPN:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:   proposal id = 1:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:     protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:       encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:           type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=AES_CBC,
key-len=128
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:           type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_512.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:           type=AUTH_METHOD, val=PRESHARED_KEY.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:           type=OAKLEY_GROUP, val=MODP2048.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591: proposal id = 1:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:    protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:      trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:      encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:          type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG, val=AES_CBC,
key-len=128
ike 0:9268ab9dea63aa3/0000000000000000:591:          type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG, val=SHA2_512.
```

The administrator does not have access to the remote gateway. Based on the debug output, what configuration changes can the administrator make to the local gateway to resolve the phase 1 negotiation error?

A. Change phase 1 encryption to AESCBC and authentication to SHA128.
B. Change phase 1 encryption to 3DES and authentication to CBC.
C. Change phase 1 encryption to AES128 and authentication to SHA512.
D. Change phase 1 encryption to 3DES and authentication to SHA256.

Correct Answer: C
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 41
View the exhibit, which contains the output of a diagnose command, and the answer the question below.

```
# diagnose debug rating
Locale       : English
License      : Contract
Expiration   : Thu Sep 28 17:00:00 20XX
-=- Server List (Thu APR 19 10:41:32 20XX) -=-
IP               Weight   RTT   Flags   TZ   Packets  Curr Lost  Total Lost
64.26.151.37     10       45            -5    262432  0          846
64.26.151.35     10       46            -5    329072  0          6806
66.117.56.37     10       75            -5    71638   0          275
66.210.95.240    20       71            -8    36875   0          92
209.222.147.36   20       103   DI      -8    34784   0          1070
208.91.112.194   20       107   D       -8    35170   0          1533
96.45.33.65      60       144           0     33728   0          120
80.85.69.41      71       226           1     33797   0          192
62.209.40.74     150      97            9     33754   0          145
121.111.236.179  45       44    F       -5    26410   26226      26227
```

Which statements are true regarding the `Weight` value?

A. Its initial value is calculated based on the round trip delay (RTT).
B. Its initial value is statically set to 10.
C. Its value is incremented with each packet lost.
D. It determines which FortiGuard server is used for license validation.

Correct Answer: C
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 42
In which of the following states is a given session categorized as ephemeral? (Choose two.)

A. A TCP session waiting to complete the three-way handshake.
B. A TCP session waiting for FIN ACK.
C. A UDP session with packets sent and received.
D. A UDP session with only one packet received.

Correct Answer: BC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 43
View the exhibit, which contains a session entry, and then answer the question below.

```
session info: proto=1 proto_state=00 duration=1 expire=59 timeout=0 flags=00000000
sockflag=00000000 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=3
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan_cos=0/255
state=log may_dirty none
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org=168/2/1 reply=168/2/1 tuples=2
tx speed(Bps/kbps): 97/0 rx speed(Bps/kbps): 97/0
orgin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=9->3/3->9 gwy=10.200.1.254/10.1.0.1
hook=post dir=org act=snat 10.1.10.10:40602->10.200.5.1:8(10.200.1.254/10.1.0.1
hook=pre dir=reply act=dnat 10.200.5.1:60430->10.200.1.1:0(10.1.10.10:40602)
misc=0 policy_id=1 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=0002a5c9 tos=ff/ff app_list=0 app=0 url_cat=0
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
```

Which statement is correct regarding this session?

A. It is an ICMP session from 10.1.10.10 to 10.200.1.1.
B. It is an ICMP session from 10.1.10.10 to 10.200.5.1.
C. It is a TCP session in `ESTABLISHED` state from 10.1.10.10 to 10.200.5.1.
D. It is a TCP session in `CLOSE_WAIT` state from 10.1.10.10 to 10.200.1.1.

Correct Answer: A
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 44

View the exhibit, which contains the output of a diagnose command, and then answer the question below.

```
     diagnose sys session list expectation

session info: proto=6 proto_state-00 duration=3 expire=26 timeout=3600 flags=00000000
sockflag=00000000 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=3
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
ha_id-0 policy_dir=1 tunnel=/
state=new complex
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org=0/0/0 reply-0/0/0 tuples=2
orgin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=2->4/4->2 gwy=10.0.1.10/10.200.1.254
hook=pre dir-org act=dnat 10.171.121.38:0->10.200.1.1:60426(10.0.1.10:50365)
hook-pre dir-org act-noop 0.0.0.0:0->0.0.0.0:0(0.0.0.0:0)
pos/(before, after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0)
misc=0 policy_id=1 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=000000e9 tos=ff/ff ips_view=0 app_list=0 app=0
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
```

What statements are correct regarding the output? (Choose two.)

A. This is an expected session created by a session helper.
B. Traffic in the original direction (coming from the IP address 10.171.122.38) will be routed to the next-hop IP address 10.0.1.10.
C. Traffic in the original direction (coming from the IP address 10.171.122.38) will be routed to the next-hop IP address 10.200.1.1.
D. This is an expected session created by an application control profile.

Correct Answer: AC
Section: (none)
Explanation

Explanation/Reference: